

IPA MEDIA RELEASE

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YOUNG AUSTRALIANS FULL OF OPTIMISM ABOUT THE FUTURE

The IPA's "*Growing Freedom: Survey of Young Australians*" report has identified that young people are overwhelmingly positive about their own future, and also positive about the future of Australia.

The IPA's "*Growing Freedom: Survey of Young Australians*" is a wide-ranging study of over a thousand young Australians aged between 16 and 25. Respondents were asked a series of questions about democracy, freedom of speech, political language, economic policies, as well as questions about the future of Australia and themselves.

The findings show that these young Australians have an entrepreneurial spirit with 60 per cent of young Australians interested in starting their own business one day [*See Figure 1 on next page*]. They are also extremely aspirational. 75 per cent are positive about their own futures, with 69 per cent expecting to have a better standard of living in ten years' time. 58 per cent are positive about Australia's future and look forward to economic growth.

The majority of young Australians (52 per cent) who have entered the workforce support smaller government, fewer services and low taxes. Young Australians believe we can help the economy by cutting government spending by 5% (55 per cent) and cutting taxes (53 per cent) [*See Figure 2*].

Young Australians rate physical security issues as their biggest fear for the future, with a substantial number nominating terrorism (28 per cent), followed by economic collapse (24 per cent) and climate change (24 per cent) [*See Figure 3*].

For media and comment, please contact Simon Breheny, Director of Policy, Institute of Public Affairs, on 0400 967 382, or at sbreheny@ipa.org.au

Or contact Stuart Eaton, Engagement Manager, on 0433 298 620, or at seaton@ipa.org.au

Figures referred to above and a copy of the complete research are attached.

Figure 1

Title: Entrepreneurialism – Australian youth in context

Subtitle: Would you like to start your own business?

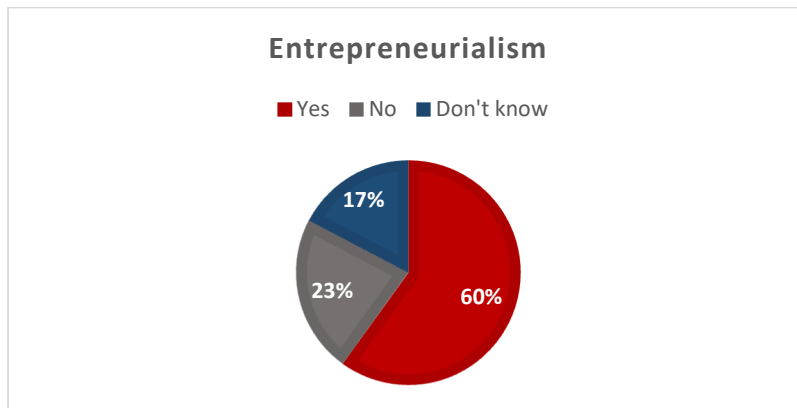


Figure 2

Title: Help, hurt, or no difference to the economy?

Subtitle: In your view, would each of the following primarily help or hurt the economy, or would they not make much difference?

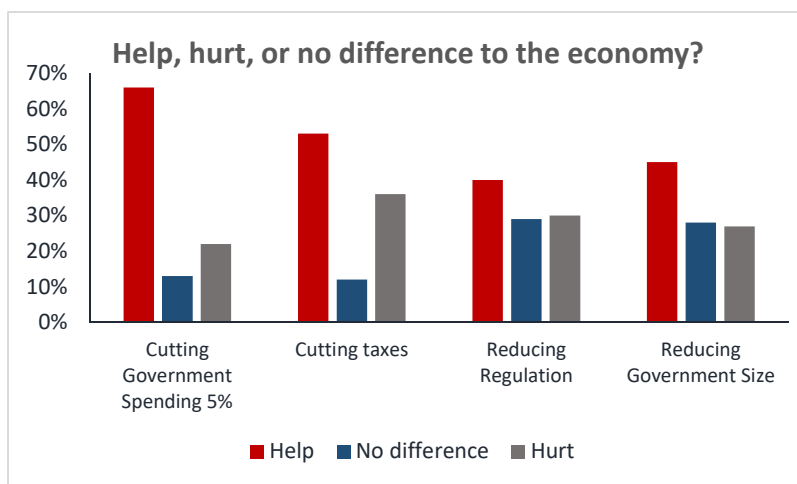
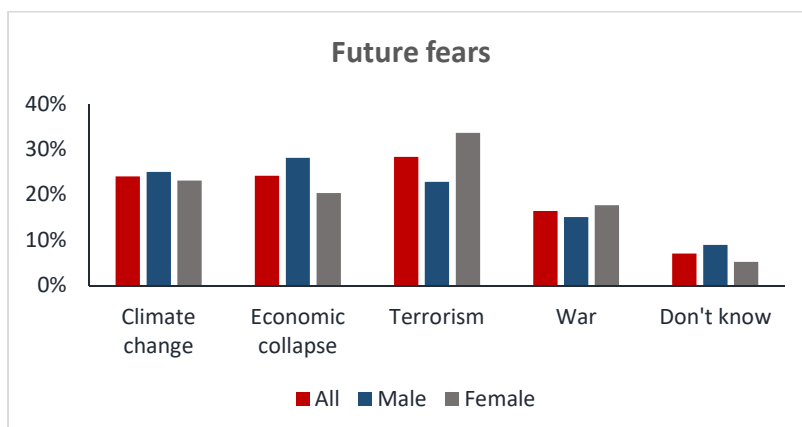


Figure 3

Title: Future fears

Subtitle: What is your biggest fear for the future?





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Table 1

Q1 What is your gender?

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Male	491	491	0	335	156	428	63
	49%	100%	0%	46%	56%	50%	44%
Female	515	0	515	392	123	436	79
	51%	0%	100%	54%	44%	50%	56%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 2

Q2 What is your age?

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Under 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
16-20	727	335	392	727	0	693	34
	72%	68%	76%	100%	0%	80%	24%
21-25	279	156	123	0	279	171	108
	28%	32%	24%	0%	100%	20%	76%
Over 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	18.91	19.14	18.68	17.35	22.97	18.33	22.4
Standard Deviation	2.829	2.843	2.799	1.232	1.44	2.461	2.379
Error variance	0.01	0.02	0.02	*	0.01	0.01	0.04

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 3

Q3 Are you a student?

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	864	428	436	693	171	864	0
	86%	87%	85%	95%	61%	100%	0%
No	142	63	79	34	108	0	142
	14%	13%	15%	5%	39%	0%	100%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 4

Q4 Where do you live?

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
New South Wales	340	168	172	260	80	301	39
	34%	34%	33%	36%	29%	35%	27%
Victoria	275	129	146	194	81	240	35
	27%	26%	28%	27%	29%	28%	25%
Queensland	151	79	72	103	48	120	31
	15%	16%	14%	14%	17%	14%	22%
Western Australia	110	51	59	78	32	101	9
	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	6%
South Australia	88	45	43	64	24	73	15
	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%
Tasmania	18	11	7	11	7	12	6
	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%
ACT	20	5	15	14	6	14	6
	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Northern Territory	4	3	1	3	1	3	1
	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
None of the above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 5

Q5 How important is it to live in a democracy?

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 Not at all (1.0)	22	16	6	13	9	15	7
	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%
2 (2.0)	3	1	2	1	2	2	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%
3 (3.0)	11	8	3	6	5	8	3
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
4 (4.0)	11	5	6	7	4	7	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
5 (5.0)	129	53	76	85	44	94	35
	13%	11%	15%	12%	16%	11%	25%
6 (6.0)	58	31	27	37	21	50	8
	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%
7 (7.0)	126	53	73	93	33	108	18
	13%	11%	14%	13%	12%	13%	13%
8 (8.0)	187	103	84	144	43	167	20
	19%	21%	16%	20%	15%	19%	14%
9 (9.0)	143	66	77	111	32	132	11
	14%	13%	15%	15%	11%	15%	8%
10 - Extremely/completely (10.0)	316	155	161	230	86	281	35
	31%	32%	31%	32%	31%	33%	25%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	7.88	7.85	7.9	7.99	7.57	8.02	6.99
Standard Deviation	2.127	2.226	2.03	2.023	2.354	2.022	2.51
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	*	0.04

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 6

Q6 How democratic is Australia?

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 Not at all (1.0)	12	10	2	6	6	8	4
	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	3%
2 (2.0)	8	5	3	4	4	7	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
3 (3.0)	10	3	7	7	3	7	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
4 (4.0)	34	19	15	25	9	30	4
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
5 (5.0)	133	55	78	90	43	96	37
	13%	11%	15%	12%	15%	11%	26%
6 (6.0)	133	57	76	106	27	115	18
	13%	12%	15%	15%	10%	13%	13%
7 (7.0)	212	100	112	146	66	185	27
	21%	20%	22%	20%	24%	21%	19%
8 (8.0)	254	129	125	187	67	231	23
	25%	26%	24%	26%	24%	27%	16%
9 (9.0)	128	72	56	97	31	116	12
	13%	15%	11%	13%	11%	13%	8%
10 - Extremely/completely (10.0)	82	41	41	59	23	69	13
	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	7.1	7.15	7.05	7.16	6.96	7.19	6.58
Standard Deviation	1.8	1.893	1.707	1.744	1.936	1.746	2.033
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 7

Q7 If you had to choose, what is the most important element of living in a democracy?

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Voting	170	107	63	112	58	145	25
	17%	22%	12%	15%	21%	17%	18%
Human Rights	754	337	417	573	181	649	105
	75%	69%	81%	79%	65%	75%	74%
Social Services	82	47	35	42	40	70	12
	8%	10%	7%	6%	14%	8%	8%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 8

Q8a Do you think people should be able to say these types of things OR the government should be able to prevent people from saying these things in some circumstances? - Statements that criticise the government's policies

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
People should be able to say these things publicly	846	411	435	609	237	727	119
	84%	84%	84%	84%	85%	84%	84%
Government should be able to prevent people from saying these things	65	35	30	41	24	56	9
	6%	7%	6%	6%	9%	6%	6%
Don't know	95	45	50	77	18	81	14
	9%	9%	10%	11%	6%	9%	10%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 9

Q8b Do you think people should be able to say these types of things OR the government should be able to prevent people from saying these things in some circumstances? - Statements that are offensive to minority groups

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
People should be able to say these things publicly	362	211	151	236	126	302	60
	36%	43%	29%	32%	45%	35%	42%
Government should be able to prevent people from saying these things	495	210	285	380	115	442	53
	49%	43%	55%	52%	41%	51%	37%
Don't know	149	70	79	111	38	120	29
	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%	20%

Table 10

Q8c Do you think people should be able to say these types of things OR the government should be able to prevent people from saying these things in some circumstances? - Statements that are offensive to your religion or beliefs

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
People should be able to say these things publicly	395	226	169	255	140	330	65
	39%	46%	33%	35%	50%	38%	46%
Government should be able to prevent people from saying these things	477	198	279	372	105	424	53
	47%	40%	54%	51%	38%	49%	37%
Don't know	134	67	67	100	34	110	24
	13%	14%	13%	14%	12%	13%	17%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 11

Q9 If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services with low taxes, or a larger government providing more services with high taxes?

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Larger government, more services, high taxes	596	296	300	436	160	528	68
	59%	60%	58%	60%	57%	61%	48%
Smaller government, fewer services, low taxes	410	195	215	291	119	336	74
	41%	40%	42%	40%	43%	39%	52%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 12

Q10 Which of these statements do you think best describes the federal budget deficit and national debt?

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
It is a major problem that should be addressed now	405	191	214	289	116	349	56
	40%	39%	42%	40%	42%	40%	39%
It is a major problem that should be addressed when the economy is better	311	158	153	224	87	273	38
	31%	32%	30%	31%	31%	32%	27%
It is a minor problem	104	68	36	69	35	86	18
	10%	14%	7%	9%	13%	10%	13%
It is not much of a problem	33	18	15	19	14	22	11
	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	8%
Don't know	153	56	97	126	27	134	19
	15%	11%	19%	17%	10%	16%	13%

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Table 13

Q11.1 In your view, would each of the following primarily help or hurt the economy, or would they not make much difference? - Cutting Government Spending 5%

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Help a lot (7.0)	159	69	90	105	54	134	25
	16%	14%	17%	14%	19%	16%	18%
Help moderately (6.0)	211	94	117	158	53	184	27
	21%	19%	23%	22%	19%	21%	19%
Help a little (5.0)	291	137	154	215	76	252	39
	29%	28%	30%	30%	27%	29%	27%
No difference (4.0)	126	69	57	82	44	95	31
	13%	14%	11%	11%	16%	11%	22%
Hurt a little (3.0)	133	76	57	102	31	120	13
	13%	15%	11%	14%	11%	14%	9%
Hurt moderately (2.0)	57	29	28	42	15	53	4
	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%
Hurt a lot (1.0)	29	17	12	23	6	26	3
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	4.85	4.71	4.99	4.81	4.95	4.83	4.97
Standard Deviation	1.564	1.587	1.532	1.57	1.549	1.583	1.444
Error variance	*	0.01	*	*	0.01	*	0.01

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 14

Q11.2 In your view, would each of the following primarily help or hurt the economy, or would they not make much difference? - Cutting taxes

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Help a lot (7.0)	164	73	91	125	39	144	20
	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%	17%	14%
Help moderately (6.0)	158	69	89	105	53	130	28
	16%	14%	17%	14%	19%	15%	20%
Help a little (5.0)	207	100	107	143	64	178	29
	21%	20%	21%	20%	23%	21%	20%
No difference (4.0)	119	65	54	77	42	91	28
	12%	13%	10%	11%	15%	11%	20%
Hurt a little (3.0)	211	103	108	156	55	184	27
	21%	21%	21%	21%	20%	21%	19%
Hurt moderately (2.0)	87	44	43	68	19	82	5
	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	4%
Hurt a lot (1.0)	60	37	23	53	7	55	5
	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	4.45	4.32	4.57	4.38	4.62	4.41	4.65
Standard Deviation	1.788	1.805	1.764	1.851	1.602	1.818	1.58
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.02

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 15

Q11.3 In your view, would each of the following primarily help or hurt the economy, or would they not make much difference? -
Reducing Regulation

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Help a lot (7.0)	49	27	22	31	18	38	11
	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	8%
Help moderately (6.0)	105	51	54	70	35	87	18
	10%	10%	10%	10%	13%	10%	13%
Help a little (5.0)	256	133	123	175	81	222	34
	25%	27%	24%	24%	29%	26%	24%
No difference (4.0)	291	132	159	209	82	240	51
	29%	27%	31%	29%	29%	28%	36%
Hurt a little (3.0)	174	87	87	136	38	158	16
	17%	18%	17%	19%	14%	18%	11%
Hurt moderately (2.0)	90	43	47	77	13	83	7
	9%	9%	9%	11%	5%	10%	5%
Hurt a lot (1.0)	41	18	23	29	12	36	5
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	4.14	4.18	4.09	4.04	4.38	4.09	4.41
Standard Deviation	1.411	1.418	1.405	1.407	1.396	1.411	1.385
Error variance	*	*	*	*	0.01	*	0.01

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Table 16

Q11.4 In your view, would each of the following primarily help or hurt the economy, or would they not make much difference? -
Reducing Government Size

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Help a lot (7.0)	85	43	42	46	39	65	20
	8%	9%	8%	6%	14%	8%	14%
Help moderately (6.0)	136	57	79	95	41	116	20
	14%	12%	15%	13%	15%	13%	14%
Help a little (5.0)	232	104	128	163	69	195	37
	23%	21%	25%	22%	25%	23%	26%
No difference (4.0)	284	142	142	209	75	239	45
	28%	29%	28%	29%	27%	28%	32%
Hurt a little (3.0)	158	74	84	124	34	145	13
	16%	15%	16%	17%	12%	17%	9%
Hurt moderately (2.0)	84	56	28	66	18	80	4
	8%	11%	5%	9%	6%	9%	3%
Hurt a lot (1.0)	27	15	12	24	3	24	3
	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	4.35	4.24	4.46	4.22	4.68	4.28	4.75
Standard Deviation	1.464	1.515	1.407	1.449	1.456	1.466	1.39
Error variance	*	*	*	*	0.01	*	0.01

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 17

Q12 Does government have a responsibility to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes?

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes - Government Responsibility to Reduce Gap	646	292	354	470	176	561	85
	64%	59%	69%	65%	63%	65%	60%
No - Not Government Responsibility to Reduce Gap	246	147	99	168	78	209	37
	24%	30%	19%	23%	28%	24%	26%
Don't know	114	52	62	89	25	94	20
	11%	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	14%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 18

Q13 How much would you agree or disagree with the following statement: On balance, the capitalist free market system works better than the socialist system

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Strongly agree (5.0)	123	74	49	79	44	107	16
	12%	15%	10%	11%	16%	12%	11%
Somewhat agree (4.0)	273	166	107	197	76	241	32
	27%	34%	21%	27%	27%	28%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree (3.0)	513	212	301	384	129	430	83
	51%	43%	58%	53%	46%	50%	58%
Somewhat disagree (2.0)	74	31	43	55	19	67	7
	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%
Strongly disagree (1.0)	23	8	15	12	11	19	4
	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	3.4	3.54	3.26	3.38	3.44	3.41	3.35
Standard Deviation	0.877	0.88	0.851	0.839	0.969	0.881	0.851
Error variance	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.01

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 19

Q14 Are you positive about Australia's future?

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	587	315	272	424	163	515	72
	58%	64%	53%	58%	58%	60%	51%
No	214	92	122	151	63	176	38
	21%	19%	24%	21%	23%	20%	27%
Don't know	205	84	121	152	53	173	32
	20%	17%	23%	21%	19%	20%	23%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 20

Q15 Are you positive about your future?

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	711	357	354	521	190	616	95
	71%	73%	69%	72%	68%	71%	67%
No	154	62	92	113	41	126	28
	15%	13%	18%	16%	15%	15%	20%
Don't know	141	72	69	93	48	122	19
	14%	15%	13%	13%	17%	14%	13%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 21

Q16 What is your biggest fear for the future?

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Climate change	242	123	119	173	69	218	24
	24%	25%	23%	24%	25%	25%	17%
Economic collapse	243	138	105	160	83	203	40
	24%	28%	20%	22%	30%	23%	28%
Terrorism	285	112	173	217	68	244	41
	28%	23%	34%	30%	24%	28%	29%
War	165	74	91	127	38	141	24
	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%	16%	17%
Don't know	71	44	27	50	21	58	13
	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	7%	9%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 22

Q17 What is your biggest hope for the future?

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Spread of human rights	356	106	250	272	84	307	49
	35%	22%	49%	37%	30%	36%	35%
Economic growth	160	85	75	101	59	130	30
	16%	17%	15%	14%	21%	15%	21%
Technological advances	244	188	56	167	77	216	28
	24%	38%	11%	23%	28%	25%	20%
Protection of the environment	204	88	116	158	46	178	26
	20%	18%	23%	22%	16%	21%	18%
Don't know	42	24	18	29	13	33	9
	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 23

Q18 Would you like to start your own business one day?

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	603	308	295	421	182	510	93
	60%	63%	57%	58%	65%	59%	65%
No	229	87	142	173	56	201	28
	23%	18%	28%	24%	20%	23%	20%
Don't know	174	96	78	133	41	153	21
	17%	20%	15%	18%	15%	18%	15%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 24

Q19 Do you think your generation will be better off, worse off, or about the same as your parents' generation?

BASE: All answering

	Gender		Age		Student status		
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Better off	247	136	111	180	67	225	22
	25%	28%	22%	25%	24%	26%	15%
About the same	220	111	109	163	57	190	30
	22%	23%	21%	22%	20%	22%	21%
Worse off	492	212	280	346	146	409	83
	49%	43%	54%	48%	52%	47%	58%
Don't know	47	32	15	38	9	40	7
	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 25

Q20 When do you think you will be able to afford to purchase your own home?

BASE: All answering

	Total	Gender		Age		Student status	
		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
0 to 10 years	281	149	132	175	106	232	49
	28%	30%	26%	24%	38%	27%	35%
11 to 20 years	346	162	184	271	75	308	38
	34%	33%	36%	37%	27%	36%	27%
21 to 30 years	222	110	112	179	43	207	15
	22%	22%	22%	25%	15%	24%	11%
Never	117	50	67	81	36	93	24
	12%	10%	13%	11%	13%	11%	17%
I already own my own home	21	8	13	7	14	9	12
	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	8%
I don't want to own my own home	19	12	7	14	5	15	4
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 26

Q21.1 In 10 years I expect that I will have a better standard of living than today

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
	Total	Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	692	335	357	495	197	591	101
	69%	68%	69%	68%	71%	68%	71%
No	156	72	84	107	49	136	20
	16%	15%	16%	15%	18%	16%	14%
Don't know	158	84	74	125	33	137	21
	16%	17%	14%	17%	12%	16%	15%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 27

Q21.2 In 10 years I expect that Government will be smaller than today

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	173	77	96	113	60	139	34
	17%	16%	19%	16%	22%	16%	24%
No	472	252	220	345	127	414	58
	47%	51%	43%	47%	46%	48%	41%
Don't know	361	162	199	269	92	311	50
	36%	33%	39%	37%	33%	36%	35%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 28

Q21.3 In 10 years I expect that Taxes will be lower than today

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	218	94	124	159	59	184	34
	22%	19%	24%	22%	21%	21%	24%
No	608	308	300	437	171	531	77
	60%	63%	58%	60%	61%	61%	54%
Don't know	180	89	91	131	49	149	31
	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	22%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

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Table 29

Q21.4 In 10 years I expect that Government will play a greater role in my life

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Yes	493	242	251	375	118	449	44
	49%	49%	49%	52%	42%	52%	31%
No	309	151	158	207	102	249	60
	31%	31%	31%	28%	37%	29%	42%
Don't know	204	98	106	145	59	166	38
	20%	20%	21%	20%	21%	19%	27%

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 30

Q22.1 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Free market

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	18	11	7	11	7	11	7
	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%
2 (2.0)	12	5	7	10	2	10	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
3 (3.0)	20	11	9	15	5	17	3
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
4 (4.0)	38	24	14	27	11	35	3
	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%
5 (5.0)	350	136	214	257	93	296	54
	35%	28%	42%	35%	33%	34%	38%
6 (6.0)	141	58	83	104	37	116	25
	14%	12%	16%	14%	13%	13%	18%
7 (7.0)	180	93	87	122	58	157	23
	18%	19%	17%	17%	21%	18%	16%
8 (8.0)	114	70	44	84	30	102	12
	11%	14%	9%	12%	11%	12%	8%
9 (9.0)	49	36	13	39	10	46	3
	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	84	47	37	58	26	74	10
	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	7%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	6.27	6.48	6.06	6.26	6.28	6.33	5.89
Standard Deviation	1.912	2.031	1.769	1.901	1.944	1.894	1.986
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 31

Q22.2 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Free enterprise

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	9	7	2	6	3	5	4
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%
2 (2.0)	10	4	6	6	4	8	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
3 (3.0)	20	9	11	15	5	16	4
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
4 (4.0)	42	26	16	29	13	34	8
	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%
5 (5.0)	323	124	199	233	90	275	48
	32%	25%	39%	32%	32%	32%	34%
6 (6.0)	185	84	101	134	51	154	31
	18%	17%	20%	18%	18%	18%	22%
7 (7.0)	172	89	83	128	44	150	22
	17%	18%	16%	18%	16%	17%	15%
8 (8.0)	117	69	48	80	37	106	11
	12%	14%	9%	11%	13%	12%	8%
9 (9.0)	55	36	19	43	12	53	2
	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	1%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	73	43	30	53	20	63	10
	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	6.31	6.52	6.11	6.33	6.26	6.38	5.9
Standard Deviation	1.802	1.914	1.666	1.793	1.826	1.783	1.865
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.02

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 32

Q22.3 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Capitalism

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	41	15	26	32	9	34	7
	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%
2 (2.0)	19	7	12	12	7	14	5
	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
3 (3.0)	74	28	46	62	12	66	8
	7%	6%	9%	9%	4%	8%	6%
4 (4.0)	82	37	45	60	22	66	16
	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	11%
5 (5.0)	338	145	193	239	99	279	59
	34%	30%	37%	33%	35%	32%	42%
6 (6.0)	154	75	79	107	47	137	17
	15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	16%	12%
7 (7.0)	142	82	60	98	44	129	13
	14%	17%	12%	13%	16%	15%	9%
8 (8.0)	92	61	31	72	20	85	7
	9%	12%	6%	10%	7%	10%	5%
9 (9.0)	29	18	11	22	7	27	2
	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	35	23	12	23	12	27	8
	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	5.55	5.89	5.23	5.51	5.65	5.6	5.26
Standard Deviation	1.942	1.96	1.871	1.967	1.874	1.93	1.992
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 33

Q22.4 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Socialism

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	28	11	17	19	9	23	5
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
2 (2.0)	11	8	3	6	5	11	0
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
3 (3.0)	47	30	17	39	8	45	2
	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	1%
4 (4.0)	82	42	40	68	14	73	9
	8%	9%	8%	9%	5%	8%	6%
5 (5.0)	305	142	163	213	92	247	58
	30%	29%	32%	29%	33%	29%	41%
6 (6.0)	172	83	89	114	58	144	28
	17%	17%	17%	16%	21%	17%	20%
7 (7.0)	175	87	88	134	41	157	18
	17%	18%	17%	18%	15%	18%	13%
8 (8.0)	102	50	52	71	31	92	10
	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	7%
9 (9.0)	46	21	25	37	9	41	5
	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	38	17	21	26	12	31	7
	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	5.88	5.83	5.92	5.87	5.89	5.89	5.82
Standard Deviation	1.872	1.872	1.873	1.878	1.858	1.887	1.781
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.02

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 34

Q22.5 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Communism

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	196	87	109	151	45	174	22
	19%	18%	21%	21%	16%	20%	15%
2 (2.0)	91	48	43	66	25	84	7
	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	5%
3 (3.0)	108	54	54	83	25	101	7
	11%	11%	10%	11%	9%	12%	5%
4 (4.0)	101	63	38	69	32	86	15
	10%	13%	7%	9%	11%	10%	11%
5 (5.0)	255	116	139	181	74	207	48
	25%	24%	27%	25%	27%	24%	34%
6 (6.0)	88	42	46	55	33	70	18
	9%	9%	9%	8%	12%	8%	13%
7 (7.0)	69	27	42	54	15	60	9
	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%	6%
8 (8.0)	49	27	22	36	13	42	7
	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
9 (9.0)	26	14	12	16	10	21	5
	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	23	13	10	16	7	19	4
	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	4.22	4.26	4.19	4.14	4.43	4.14	4.71
Standard Deviation	2.377	2.379	2.376	2.385	2.346	2.381	2.296
Error variance	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04

Table 35

Q22.6 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Liberty

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	67	30	37	49	18	57	10
	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
2 (2.0)	53	21	32	43	10	49	4
	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%
3 (3.0)	75	36	39	62	13	68	7
	7%	7%	8%	9%	5%	8%	5%
4 (4.0)	110	55	55	82	28	96	14
	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%
5 (5.0)	357	166	191	247	110	297	60
	35%	34%	37%	34%	39%	34%	42%
6 (6.0)	126	68	58	89	37	108	18
	13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%
7 (7.0)	106	52	54	77	29	91	15
	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%
8 (8.0)	58	33	25	48	10	53	5
	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%
9 (9.0)	23	14	9	10	13	19	4
	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	31	16	15	20	11	26	5
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	5.07	5.2	4.95	4.99	5.27	5.06	5.17
Standard Deviation	2.037	2.043	2.025	2.029	2.046	2.048	1.968
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 36

Q22.7 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Freedom

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	7	5	2	4	3	4	3
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	2%
2 (2.0)	3	3	0	3	0	3	0
	*%	1%	0%	*%	0%	*%	0%
3 (3.0)	10	5	5	7	3	9	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4 (4.0)	34	13	21	23	11	28	6
	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
5 (5.0)	214	93	121	149	65	174	40
	21%	19%	23%	20%	23%	20%	28%
6 (6.0)	144	67	77	108	36	127	17
	14%	14%	15%	15%	13%	15%	12%
7 (7.0)	220	113	107	151	69	190	30
	22%	23%	21%	21%	25%	22%	21%
8 (8.0)	163	86	77	123	40	137	26
	16%	18%	15%	17%	14%	16%	18%
9 (9.0)	84	43	41	68	16	79	5
	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%	4%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	127	63	64	91	36	113	14
	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	10%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	6.94	7.01	6.88	6.99	6.82	7	6.58
Standard Deviation	1.848	1.871	1.825	1.839	1.868	1.836	1.888
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 37

Q22.8 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Conservatism

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	11	7	4	6	5	9	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
2 (2.0)	5	2	3	4	1	3	2
	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%
3 (3.0)	10	4	6	6	4	9	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4 (4.0)	28	18	10	18	10	22	6
	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%
5 (5.0)	191	84	107	136	55	149	42
	19%	17%	21%	19%	20%	17%	30%
6 (6.0)	129	63	66	91	38	110	19
	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%
7 (7.0)	192	84	108	131	61	164	28
	19%	17%	21%	18%	22%	19%	20%
8 (8.0)	150	70	80	114	36	132	18
	15%	14%	16%	16%	13%	15%	13%
9 (9.0)	100	61	39	74	26	93	7
	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%	11%	5%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	190	98	92	147	43	173	17
	19%	20%	18%	20%	15%	20%	12%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	7.19	7.27	7.12	7.28	6.96	7.3	6.55
Standard Deviation	2.007	2.064	1.951	1.993	2.028	1.994	1.974
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	0.03

Table 38

Q22.9 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Human rights

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	2	2	0	0	2	1	1
	*%	*%	0%	0%	1%	*%	1%
2 (2.0)	9	7	2	5	4	5	4
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	3%
3 (3.0)	9	4	5	7	2	5	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
4 (4.0)	17	8	9	10	7	11	6
	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%
5 (5.0)	86	49	37	55	31	65	21
	9%	10%	7%	8%	11%	8%	15%
6 (6.0)	70	36	34	47	23	60	10
	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%
7 (7.0)	126	60	66	86	40	109	17
	13%	12%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%
8 (8.0)	175	90	85	123	52	149	26
	17%	18%	17%	17%	19%	17%	18%
9 (9.0)	160	69	91	121	39	144	16
	16%	14%	18%	17%	14%	17%	11%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	352	166	186	273	79	315	37
	35%	34%	36%	38%	28%	36%	26%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	8.16	8.03	8.28	8.3	7.79	8.28	7.4
Standard Deviation	1.904	1.998	1.803	1.83	2.041	1.801	2.303
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.04

Table 39

Q22.10 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Opportunity

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	3	2	1	0	3	3	0
	*%	*%	*%	0%	1%	*%	0%
2 (2.0)	2	2	0	1	1	1	1
	*%	*%	0%	*%	*%	*%	1%
3 (3.0)	13	9	4	9	4	11	2
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4 (4.0)	18	8	10	12	6	12	6
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%
5 (5.0)	82	46	36	58	24	63	19
	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%	13%
6 (6.0)	61	35	26	36	25	46	15
	6%	7%	5%	5%	9%	5%	11%
7 (7.0)	74	39	35	44	30	62	12
	7%	8%	7%	6%	11%	7%	8%
8 (8.0)	152	90	62	96	56	129	23
	15%	18%	12%	13%	20%	15%	16%
9 (9.0)	144	66	78	106	38	124	20
	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	457	194	263	365	92	413	44
	45%	40%	51%	50%	33%	48%	31%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	8.44	8.21	8.66	8.61	8	8.55	7.78
Standard Deviation	1.909	1.988	1.805	1.839	2.017	1.857	2.087
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03

Table 40

Q22.11 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Economic freedom

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2 (2.0)	2	2	0	0	2	1	1
	*%	*%	0%	0%	1%	*%	1%
3 (3.0)	12	9	3	9	3	7	5
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
4 (4.0)	17	10	7	9	8	14	3
	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
5 (5.0)	84	45	39	61	23	64	20
	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	14%
6 (6.0)	51	28	23	31	20	39	12
	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	8%
7 (7.0)	98	51	47	61	37	83	15
	10%	10%	9%	8%	13%	10%	11%
8 (8.0)	161	87	74	104	57	138	23
	16%	18%	14%	14%	20%	16%	16%
9 (9.0)	165	80	85	132	33	147	18
	16%	16%	17%	18%	12%	17%	13%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	416	179	237	320	96	371	45
	41%	36%	46%	44%	34%	43%	32%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	8.4	8.2	8.59	8.53	8.07	8.51	7.76
Standard Deviation	1.831	1.917	1.724	1.784	1.91	1.755	2.134
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 41

Q22.12 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Human flourishing

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	3	2	1	2	1	2	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
2 (2.0)	2	2	0	0	2	1	1
	*%	*%	0%	0%	1%	*%	1%
3 (3.0)	7	4	3	3	4	3	4
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	3%
4 (4.0)	29	16	13	22	7	25	4
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
5 (5.0)	156	74	82	111	45	123	33
	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	23%
6 (6.0)	91	50	41	57	34	71	20
	9%	10%	8%	8%	12%	8%	14%
7 (7.0)	156	85	71	109	47	135	21
	16%	17%	14%	15%	17%	16%	15%
8 (8.0)	153	81	72	107	46	140	13
	15%	16%	14%	15%	16%	16%	9%
9 (9.0)	121	53	68	99	22	109	12
	12%	11%	13%	14%	8%	13%	8%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	288	124	164	217	71	255	33
	29%	25%	32%	30%	25%	30%	23%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	7.71	7.56	7.85	7.81	7.45	7.81	7.08
Standard Deviation	1.987	1.985	1.981	1.964	2.028	1.936	2.18
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 42

Q22.13 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Fairness

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	2	2	0	0	2	1	1
	*%	*%	0%	0%	1%	*%	1%
2 (2.0)	4	3	1	2	2	2	2
	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%
3 (3.0)	9	4	5	6	3	6	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
4 (4.0)	22	12	10	13	9	18	4
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
5 (5.0)	88	49	39	55	33	65	23
	9%	10%	8%	8%	12%	8%	16%
6 (6.0)	60	32	28	38	22	50	10
	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	7%
7 (7.0)	103	55	48	72	31	82	21
	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	9%	15%
8 (8.0)	147	73	74	111	36	133	14
	15%	15%	14%	15%	13%	15%	10%
9 (9.0)	143	73	70	97	46	127	16
	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	15%	11%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	428	188	240	333	95	380	48
	43%	38%	47%	46%	34%	44%	34%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	8.34	8.17	8.5	8.49	7.95	8.45	7.66
Standard Deviation	1.917	1.986	1.836	1.82	2.104	1.832	2.259
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.02	*	0.04

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 43

Q22.14 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Personal choice

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
	*%	*%	0%	0%	*%	0%	1%
2 (2.0)	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%
3 (3.0)	6	4	2	3	3	5	1
	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%
4 (4.0)	18	9	9	12	6	13	5
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
5 (5.0)	91	52	39	62	29	68	23
	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%	8%	16%
6 (6.0)	56	35	21	35	21	46	10
	6%	7%	4%	5%	8%	5%	7%
7 (7.0)	129	65	64	82	47	111	18
	13%	13%	12%	11%	17%	13%	13%
8 (8.0)	159	80	79	117	42	136	23
	16%	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%
9 (9.0)	136	60	76	96	40	124	12
	14%	12%	15%	13%	14%	14%	8%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	408	184	224	319	89	360	48
	41%	37%	43%	44%	32%	42%	34%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	8.32	8.14	8.48	8.45	7.96	8.41	7.74
Standard Deviation	1.839	1.911	1.754	1.783	1.938	1.767	2.146
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03

Source: Research Now ~ 01/July/2016

Table 44

Q22.15 On a scale from 1 to 10, rate how positively or negatively you feel about the following phrases - Personal responsibility

BASE: All answering

		Gender		Age		Student status	
Total		Male	Female	16-20	21-25	Yes	No
Total	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
1 (Extremely Negatively) (1.0)	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
	*%	0%	*%	*%	0%	*%	0%
2 (2.0)	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
	*%	*%	0%	0%	*%	0%	1%
3 (3.0)	5	4	1	3	2	3	2
	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%
4 (4.0)	20	9	11	16	4	18	2
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
5 (5.0)	92	51	41	62	30	69	23
	9%	10%	8%	9%	11%	8%	16%
6 (6.0)	62	37	25	41	21	54	8
	6%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%
7 (7.0)	119	57	62	77	42	101	18
	12%	12%	12%	11%	15%	12%	13%
8 (8.0)	156	83	73	118	38	135	21
	16%	17%	14%	16%	14%	16%	15%
9 (9.0)	161	69	92	125	36	144	17
	16%	14%	18%	17%	13%	17%	12%
10 (Extremely Positively) (10.0)	389	180	209	284	105	339	50
	39%	37%	41%	39%	38%	39%	35%
Base for stats	1006	491	515	727	279	864	142
Mean Score	8.3	8.17	8.43	8.36	8.14	8.36	7.93
Standard Deviation	1.826	1.873	1.773	1.797	1.893	1.781	2.048
Error variance	*	0.01	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.03